Black & White Series

References

Hyperlinks and Images

Anatomy of an Element

opening tag

closing tag

`<p id="dino">The dinosaur jumped into the mud.</p>`

attribute and value

enclosed content

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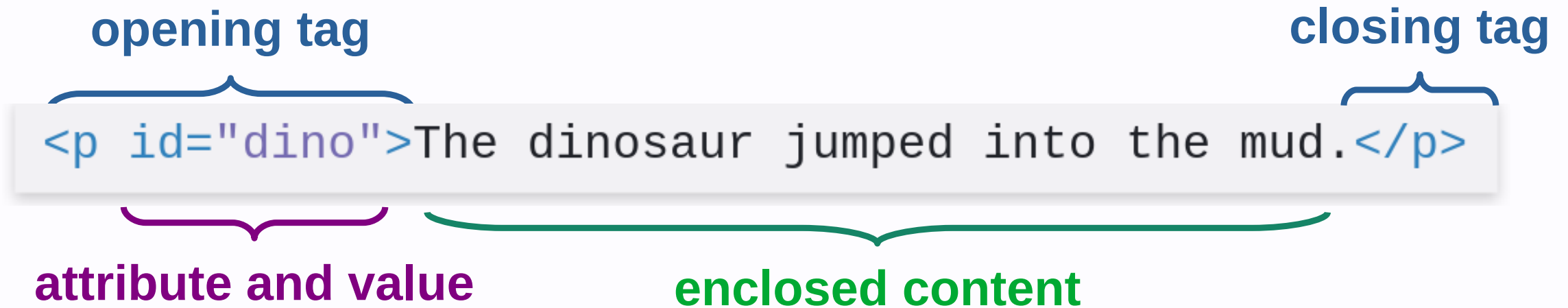
Based on MDN Glossary

Attributes

- Defined inside the opening tag:
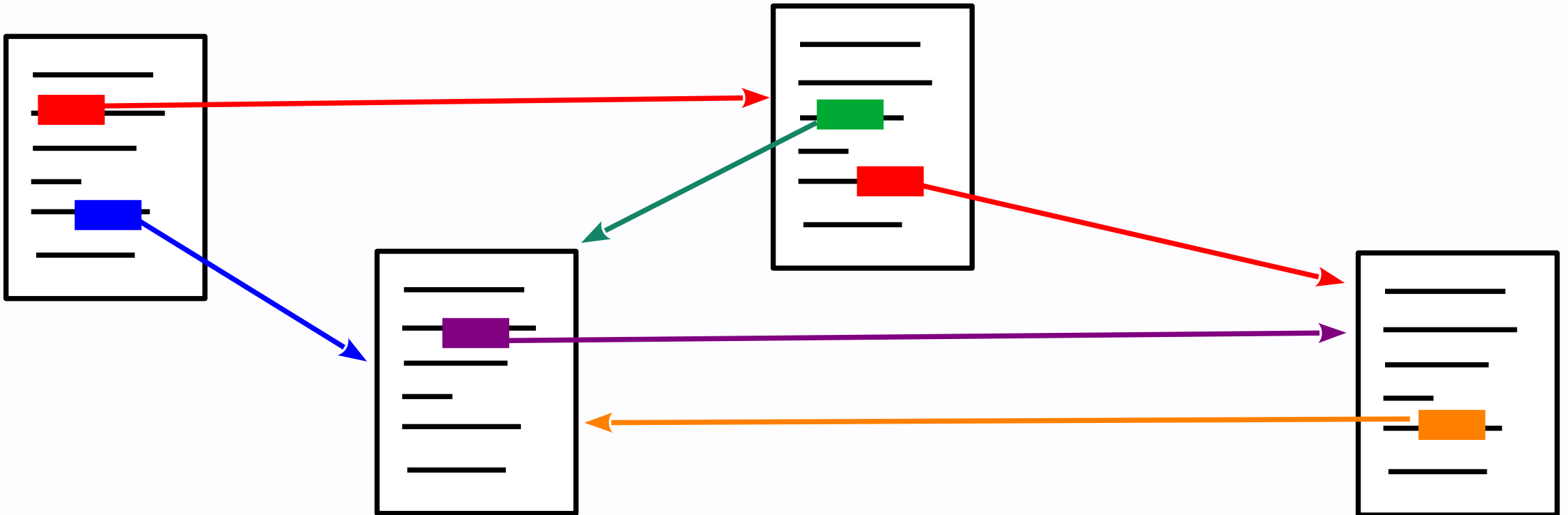
```
<tag attr1="value1" attr2="value2">
```

- Element

  - can have several attributes
  - with no repeated names

- Example:

```
<p id="dino" class="story">
  The dinosaur jumped into the mud.
</p>
```

Hyperlink

- Links this document to other Web resources
  - basis of hypertext and web notions
  - web of documents and resources linked

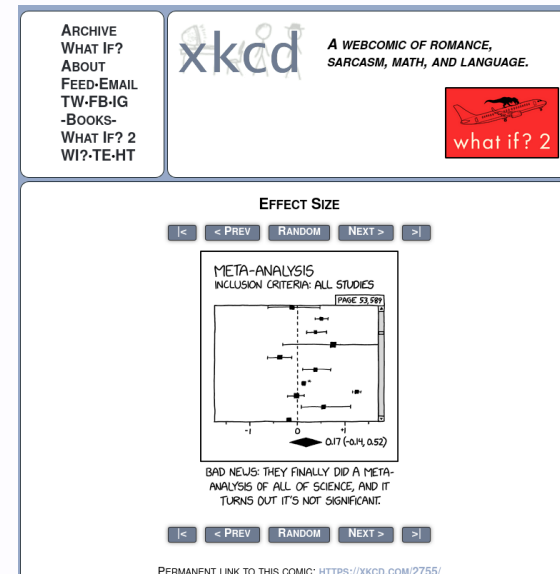# Hyperlink Anatomy

hyperlink tag

closing tag

```
<a href="https://xkcd.com/">xkcd comics</a>
```

target document

link text

clicked

xkcd comics

Void Element

- Does not delimit a content
- Has no closing tag

Examples:

- `<img>` – inserts an external image in the element place
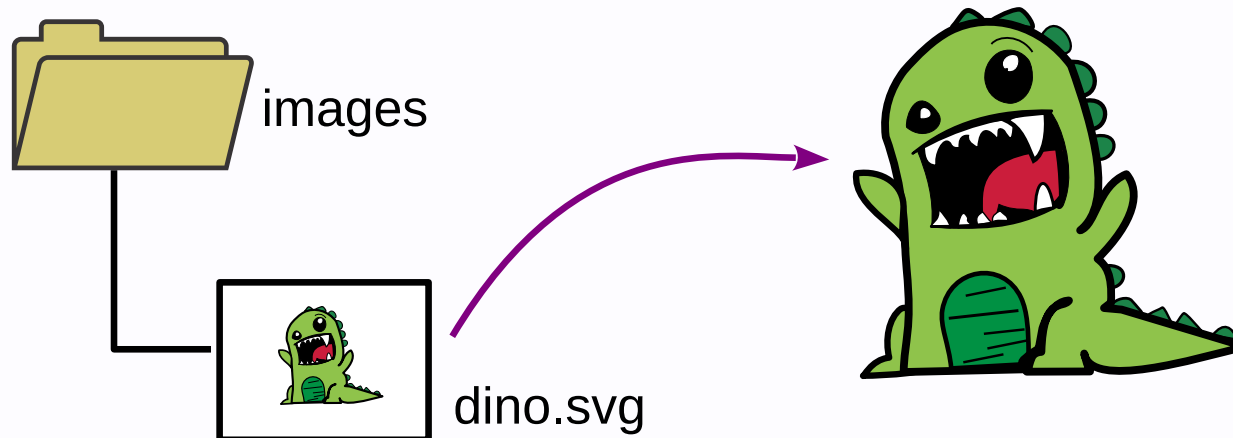- `<br>` – skips to the next line

Image Anatomy

image tag

```
<img src="images/dino.svg" alt="A terrible dinosaur">
```

image location

alternative text

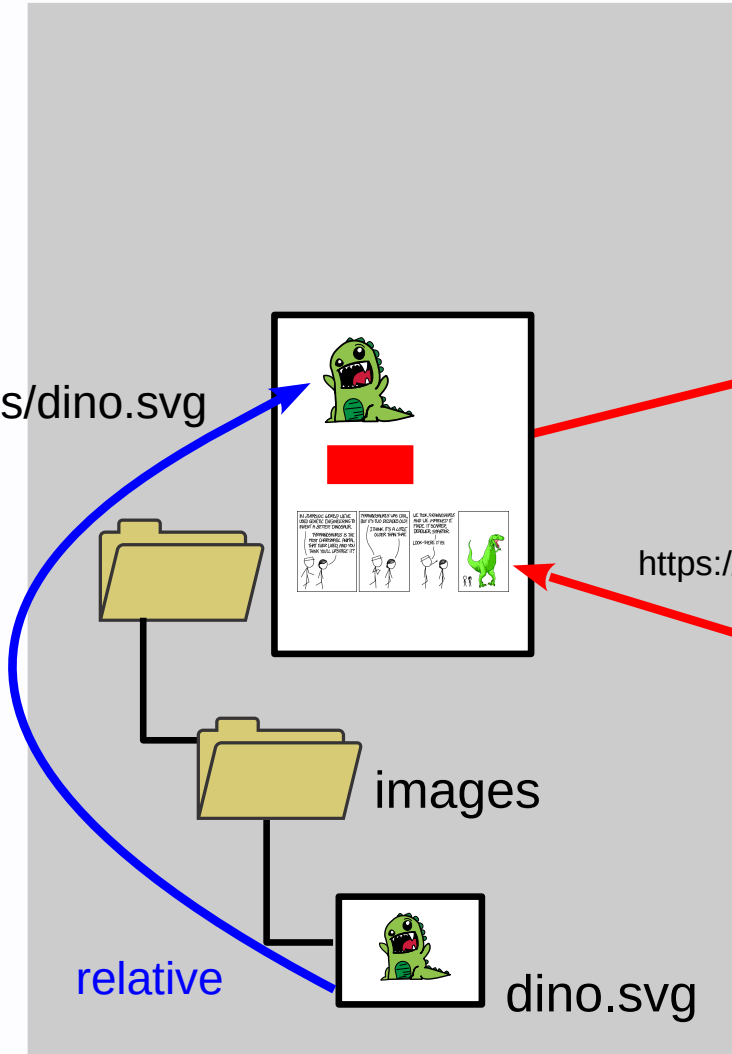images

dino.svg

Absolute x Relative

```html
<h1>Relative</h1>
<img src="images/dino.svg" alt="A terrible dinosaur">
<h1>Absolute</h1>
<h2><a href="https://xkcd.com/1452/">Jurassic World</a></h2>
<img src="https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/jurassic_world.png" alt="A terrible dinosaur">
```
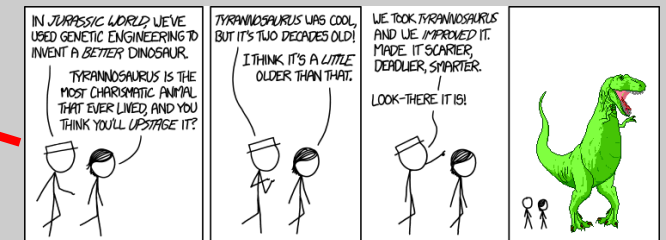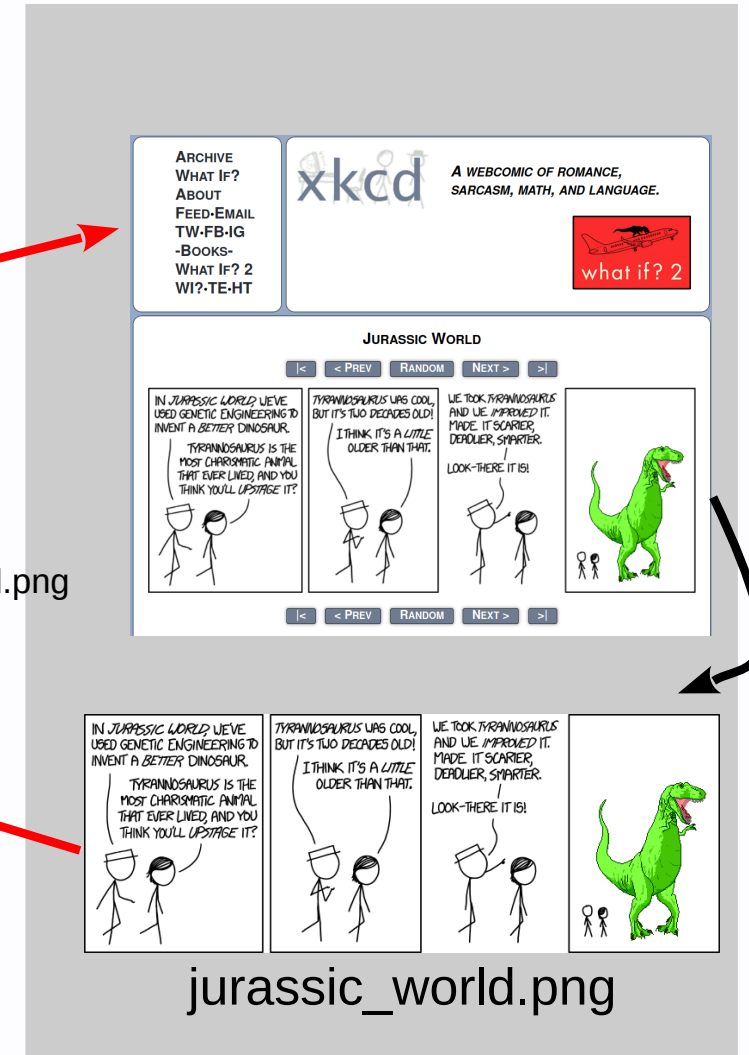
Absolute x Relative

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www.ic.unicamp.br/~santanch/

Web2Learn

santanche.github.io/web2learn/